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Date Guided Notes, Doc.

**The Drive For More Land**

During the years Egypt captured territory in Nubia (to the south) and Syria.

These kingdoms had to pay *“ ”* to the Pharaoh or risk further by the Egyptians.

With the additional , Egypt irrigated new farm fields and dug a large canal connecting the River to the Sea.

**The Arts Blossom!**

Also, during the Middle Kingdom years the grew.

Many large were carved and art was carved on that showed the and the .

Rather than continuing to build , tombs were dug into the sides of mountains, as at “ .”

**Who Were The Hyksos?**

The Hyksos were invading from western Asia.

They and conquered Egypt. Their weapons were . .They ruled Egypt for 120 years.

Finally, an Egyptian prince named lead an uprising and drove them out of Egypt.

**A Woman Ruler**

In 1473 B.C. , a woman, ruled Egypt with her husband. When he died she planned to rule until her grew up. But later, she declared herself .

Hatshepsut expanded with other parts of the known world—especially for (can you guess why?).

**Expanding the Empire**

After Hatshepsut died, her nephew “ ” did become pharaoh.

Thutmose III regained (conquered) and lands east to the River.

Egypt rebuild its cities, , and grew again.

Thutmose III used to build .

Before Thutmose III there was no in ancient Egypt.

**Why Were The Temples Built?**

Under , many were built.

Many temples were built, the most famous was , at Thebes. It was built with slave labor.

Ancient Egyptians prayed at to their gods. The temples were meant to be the .

The temples were also used to store: valuables like , sweet smelling oils, and .

**Egypt’s Decline and Fall**

By 1150 B.C. had died and the pharaohs that followed were .

Outside invaded and took Egyptian land, except for the land.

![C:\Documents and Settings\Kenton\Local Settings\Temporary Internet Files\Content.IE5\JJ7S0T2Z\MC900058176[1].wmf]()Egypt was invaded and conquered first the , then the people of (from the south of Egypt), and finally the (Do you remember them from Chapter 1?).